## Foreword

## C: NOTE

## 1. About high-tensile steel sheets of 980 MPa Class or more

The usable parts of high-tensile steel sheets of 980 MPa Class or more should be welded under the following conditions.

- It is recommended to perform spot welding according to board thickness and number of overlapping sheets under the following conditions ([a] - [f])
- When spot welding conditions cannot be met, plug weld 980 MPa class following [g] or [h] conditions, and $1,500 \mathrm{MPa}$ class following below [i] or [j] conditions.

| Spot welding | [a] | Compression | 3.0 kN | Total number of 2 overlapping sheets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Current | 6.0 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 15 cyc |  |
|  | [b] | Compression | 4.0 kN |  |
|  |  | Current | 6.5 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 15 cyc |  |
|  | [c] | Compression | 3.0 kN | Total number of 3 overlapping sheets |
|  |  | Current | 6.5 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 25 cyc |  |
|  | [d] | Compression | 3.5 kN |  |
|  |  | Current | 7.0 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 25 cyc |  |
|  | [e] | Compression | 3.5 kN |  |
|  |  | Current | 7.5 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 16 cyc |  |
|  | [f] | Compression | 4.4 kN |  |
|  |  | Current | 8.0 kA |  |
|  |  | Welding time | 20 cyc |  |
| Plug welding | [g] | Plug diameter | 8 mm or more | Total number of 2 or 3 overlapping sheets |
|  |  | Wire | YGW12 |  |
|  |  | Gas | CO2 |  |
|  | [h] | Plug diameter | 8 mm or more |  |
|  |  | Wire | YGW16 |  |
|  |  | Gas | Gas mixture (argon: 80 \%, CO2: 20 \%) |  |
|  | [i] | Plug diameter | 8.5 mm |  |
|  |  | Wire | YGW12 |  |
|  |  | Gas | CO 2 |  |
|  | [j] | Plug diameter | 8.5 mm |  |
|  |  | Wire | YGW16 |  |
|  |  | Gas | Gas mixture (argon: 80 \%, CO2: 20 \%) |  |

CAUTION:

- For new spot welding, avoid previously welded locations.
- After spot welding, inspect the welding locations, and if the weld appears to be insufficient, perform plug welding.
- To avoid loss of strength, do not use heat repair or patch welding to repair the usable parts of hightensile steel sheets of 980 MPa class or more.


## Foreword

## 2. Hole drilling for plug welding

At locations where spot welding is not possible, use a punch or a drill to open holes for plug welding according to the following table.

| Plate thickness of the welding material | Plug welding hole diameter |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than $1.0 \mathrm{~mm}(0.04 \mathrm{in})$ | $\phi 5.0 \mathrm{~mm}(0.20 \mathrm{in})$ or more |
| $1.0-1.6 \mathrm{~mm}(0.04-0.06 \mathrm{in})$ | $\phi 6.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.26 \mathrm{in})$ or more |
| $1.7-2.3 \mathrm{~mm}(0.07-0.09 \mathrm{in})$ | $\phi 8.0 \mathrm{~mm}(0.31 \mathrm{in})$ or more |
| $2.4 \mathrm{~mm}(0.09 \mathrm{in})$ or more | $\phi 10.0 \mathrm{~mm}(0.39 \mathrm{in})$ or more |

